

# Vermont & United States



## State Medicaid Fact Sheet The Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured

### Total Residents, 2004-2005

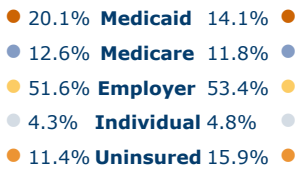
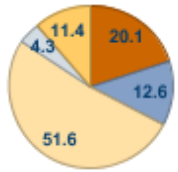
VT: 617,730

US: 292,947,440

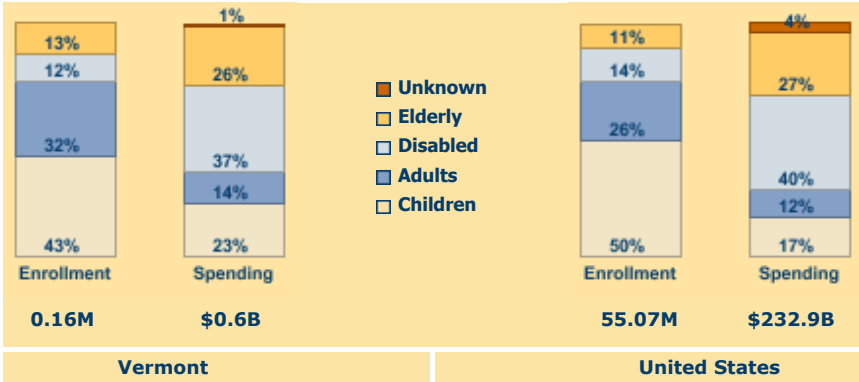
### Distribution By Insurance Status, 2004-2005

#### Vermont

#### United States



### Medicaid Enrollment and Spending by Group, FY2003



	Number		Percent		Notes
	VT	US	VT	US	
<b>Demographic Profile, 2004-2005</b>					
<b>Total Residents</b>	617,730	292,947,440	-	-	-
<b>Income</b>					
Poor: Below Federal Poverty Level (FPL)	63,690	50,658,400	10	17	% of total residents
Near-Poor: 100-199% of the FPL	110,050	55,241,860	18	19	% of total residents
Non-Poor: 200% of the FPL and above	444,000	187,047,180	72	64	% of total residents
<b>Median Annual Income, 2003-2005</b>	\$48,508	\$46,037	-	-	-
<b>Age</b>					
Children (0-18)	143,960	77,908,220	23	27	% of total residents
Poor Children	16,320	17,721,680	11	23	% of total children
Adults (19-64)	393,620	179,534,430	64	61	% of total residents
Poor Adults	41,510	28,177,220	11	16	% of total adults
Elderly (65+)	80,150	35,504,790	13	12	% of total residents
Poor Elderly	5,850	4,759,500	7	13	% of total elderly
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White	589,830	195,289,750	95	67	% of total residents
Black	3,880	35,539,910	1	12	% of total residents
Hispanic	4,990	43,077,110	1	15	% of total residents
Other	19,030	19,040,670	3	6	% of total residents
<b>Non-Citizen</b>	9,600	21,757,770	2	7	% of total residents
<b>Population Living in Non-Metropolitan Areas</b>	445,880	48,327,760	72	16	% of total residents
<b>Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly, 2004-2005</b>					
<b>Medicaid</b>	111,150	34,802,750	21	14	% of Nonelderly
Children	56,180	20,354,580	51	58	% of Medicaid
Adults	54,970	14,448,170	49	42	% of Medicaid
<b>Uninsured</b>	69,400	46,118,230	13	18	% of Nonelderly
Children	8,420	9,035,420	12	20	% of uninsured
Adults	60,980	37,082,810	88	80	% of uninsured
Poor: Below Federal Poverty Level (FPL)	14,640	16,749,520	21	36	% of uninsured
Near-Poor: 100-199% of the FPL	14,680	13,345,370	21	29	% of uninsured
<b>Employer Sponsored Insurance</b>	319,370	156,430,100	59	61	% of Nonelderly
<b>Individual Insurance</b>	26,230	13,928,090	5	5	% of Nonelderly
<b>Other Public</b>	11,440	6,163,480	2	2	% of Nonelderly

	Number		Percent		Notes
	VT	US	VT	US	
<b>Percentage Point Change in the Rate of Coverage of the Nonelderly, 2004 to 2005</b>					
Uninsured	-	-	-	-	% point change
Medicaid	-	-	-	-	% point change
Employer-Sponsored	-	-	-	-	% point change
Individually Purchased	-	-	-	-	% point change
<b>Medicaid Enrollment</b>					
Total Enrollment, FY2003	159,700	55,071,200	26	19	% of total residents
Children	69,000	27,263,000	43.2	49.6	% of Medicaid enrollees
Adults	51,400	14,257,300	32.2	25.6	% of Medicaid enrollees
Blind and Disabled	18,300	7,679,200	11.5	14.2	% of Medicaid enrollees
Elderly	21,100	5,871,700	13.2	10.5	% of Medicaid enrollees
% Enrolled in Managed Care, 2004	-	-	66.9	62.9	% in managed care
<b>Medicaid Expenditures</b>					
<b>Total Medicaid Spending in Millions, FY2005</b>	\$868	\$305,337	-	-	Including DSH
Disproportionate Share Hospital Payments (DSH)	\$35	\$17,089	4.1	5.6	% of total spending
Acute Care	\$556	\$182,604	64	59.8	% of total spending
Rx Drugs	\$140	\$30,658	25.1	16.8	% of acute care spending
Long Term Care (LTC)	\$277	\$105,644	31.9	34.6	% of total spending
Nursing Home	\$104	\$46,949	37.4	44.4	% of LTC spending
Home/Personal Care	\$172	\$41,277	62.2	39.1	% of LTC spending
<b>Per Enrollee Medicaid Spending, FY2003</b>					
Total	\$3,977	\$4,072	-	-	-
Children	\$2,095	\$1,467	22.5	17.2	% of total spending
Adults	\$1,713	\$1,872	13.7	11.5	% of total spending
Blind and Disabled	\$12,970	\$12,265	37.1	40.3	% of total spending
Elderly	\$7,849	\$10,799	25.8	27.2	% of total spending
Unknown	-	-	-	-	% of total spending
<b>Other Medicaid Spending Measures</b>					
Federal Contribution per State Dollar, FY2006	\$1.41	\$1.00	58.5	≥50	federal matching rate
General Fund Spending on Medicaid, SFY2004	-	-	10.7	16.9	% of general fund spending
<b>Medicaid Eligibility Levels by Annual Income and FPL, 2005</b>					
Working Parents	\$30,847	\$10,849	192	67	% of federal poverty level
Pregnant Women	\$32,180	\$21,400	200	133	% of federal poverty level
Infants	\$48,270	\$21,400	300	133	% of federal poverty level
Children 1-5	\$48,270	\$21,400	300	133	% of federal poverty level
Children 6-19	\$48,270	\$16,090	300	100	% of federal poverty level
<b>Medicaid and Medicare Dual Eligibles</b>					
Total Dual Eligible Enrollment, 2003	-	-	17	14	% Medicaid enrollees
Total Dual Eligible Spending in Millions, 2003	-	-	40	40	% of all Medicaid spending
Total Medicare Enrollment, 2005	95,245	42,394,926	15	14	% of total residents
Estimated Annual "Clawback" Payment, 2006	\$16,672,538	\$6,605,675,559	-	-	-
<b>SCHIP</b>					
Eligibility Income Level for Family of 3, 2005	\$48,270	-	300	-	% of federal poverty level
Current SCHIP Enrollment, December 2004	3,418	3,949,578	17.4	0.6	% growth, 2003-2004
Total SCHIP Spending, FY2004	\$3,943,922	\$6,633,813,360	-	-	-

This fact sheet was printed on November 07, 2006. Additional Medicaid Fact Sheets available at <http://www.kff.org/MFS/>.

All data are drawn directly from [statehealthfacts.org](http://statehealthfacts.org), Kaiser's continuously updated database for state-level health data. More detailed notes and sources are available by following the online links from each topic on the fact sheet.

## Demographic Profile

### Total Residents, Income, Age, Race/Ethnicity, Citizenship, Population Living in Non-Metropolitan Areas

Source: KCMU and Urban Institute analysis of the Current Population Surveys, March 2005 and 2006.

Notes: These demographic data may differ from Census Bureau figures due to grouping by health insurance unit (HIU) rather than household. A Metropolitan Statistical area must have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000 but less than 50,000 population. A Non-Metropolitan Statistical Area lacks at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

### Median Annual Income

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2004, 2005, and 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplements. Three-Year-Average Median Household Income by State: 2003-2005

## Health Insurance Coverage

### Medicaid, Uninsured, Medicaid, Employer-Sponsored Insurance, Individual Insurance, Other Public, Percentage Point Change in the Rate of Coverage of the Nonelderly Population (0-64 years old)

Source: KCMU and Urban Institute analysis of the Current Population Survey, March 2005 and 2006.

Notes: State figures are based on pooled 2004 and 2005 data; U.S. figures are based on 2005 data.

## Medicaid

### Total Enrollment

Source: The Urban Institute and KCMU estimates based on data from MSIS reports from CMS for FY2003.

### % Enrolled in Managed Care

Source: Medicaid Managed Care Penetration Rates by State as of December 31, 2004, CMS, DHHS.

### Total Medicaid Spending in Millions

Source: Urban Institute estimates for KCMU based on CMS Form 64 for FY2005.

Notes: All spending includes state and federal expenditures. Expenditures include benefit payments and disproportionate share hospital payments; do not include administrative costs, accounting adjustments, or the U.S. Territories. Total spending including these additional items was about \$316.5 billion in FY2005.

### Per Enrollee Medicaid Spending and Distribution by Group

Source: The Urban Institute and KCMU estimates based on data from MSIS reports from CMS for FY2003.

### Multiplier and Federal Matching Rate

Source: KCMU calculations based on the FMAPs as published in the Federal Register.

Notes: The multiplier is based on the FMAP and represents the amount of federal funds a state receives for every dollar it spends on Medicaid. The rate varies year to year and is based on each state's relative per capita income. It ranges from a low of 50% to 76%, averaging roughly 60% nationally. For FY2006, the rate for Alabama was 1:2.30 (69.51%).

### State Medicaid Spending as % of State General Fund

Source: 2004 State Expenditure Report, National Association of State Budget Officers

Notes: A state's general fund is the predominant fund for financing a state's operations.

### Medicaid Eligibility Levels

Source: *In a Time of Growing Need: State Choices Influence Health Coverage Access for Children and Families*, The Center on Budget and Policy Priorities for KCMU, October 2005; and *Medicaid Eligibility*, DHHS, CMS.

Notes: All dollar figures represent the annual income for a family of three. For Working Parents, the U.S. figures represent the median annual income in dollars and as a percent of the FPL. For other groups, the U.S. figures represent the federal minimum annual income in dollars and as a percent of the FPL.

### Medicaid and Medicare Dual Eligibles

Sources: *Dual Eligibles: Medicaid Enrollment and Spending for Medicare Beneficiaries in 2003*, Urban Institute for KCMU, July 2005.

CMS Statistics: *Medicare State Enrollment*, CMS. *An Update on the Clawback: Revised Health Spending Data Change State Financial Obligations for the New Medicare Drug Benefit*, KCMU, March 2006.

## SCHIP

### Eligibility Income Level for a Family of Three

Source: *In a Time of Growing Need: State Choices Influence Health Coverage Access for Children and Families*, The Center on Budget and Policy Priorities for KCMU, October 2005; and *Medicaid Eligibility*, DHHS, CMS.

Notes: The levels are for separate SCHIP programs only. The following states do not have a separate SCHIP program: AK, AR, DC, HI, LA, MN, MO, NE, NM, OH, OK, RI, SC, TN, WI.

### Current SCHIP Enrollment

Source: Collected by Health Management Associates for KCMU. Data as of December 2004.

Notes: Figures represent the current monthly enrollment. AR and TN phased out their Medicaid expansion programs in September 2002.

### Total SCHIP Spending

Source: FY2004 SCHIP Expenditures (state and federal), CMS, Special Data Request.

## Abbreviations

**CMS:** Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services

**DHHS:** U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

**FMAP:** Federal Medical Assistance Percentage

**FPL:** Federal Poverty Level (The FPL for 48 states was \$16,090 for a family of 3 in 2005; Alaska \$20,110 and Hawaii \$18,510.)

**KCMU:** The Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured

**MSIS:** Medicaid Statistical Information System

**SCHIP:** State Children's Health Insurance Program